**Exercises:**

**Упр 1:**

1. Образуйте от данных глаголов существительные с помощью суффикса —er или -or. Переведите на русский язык.
To act, to conduct, to compose, to direct, to drive, to fight, to found, to invent, to lead, to mine, to read, to report, to speak, to teach.

2. Образуйте от данных слов существительные при помощи суффиксов -ist, -ism, -ian. Переведите на русский язык.
Art, social, type, capital, music, international, piano, electric, Canada, Russia.

3. Образуйте от данных глаголов существительные с помощью суффикса —ment. Переведите на русский язык.
To improve, to measure, to disappoint, to pave, to announce, to agree, to state, to govern, to require, to arrange, to move, to develop, to achieve.

4. Образуйте от данных глаголов существительные с помощью суффиксов —ion, -ation, -sion, -ssion, -tion. Переведите на русский язык.
To collect, to combine, to connect, to dictate, to include, to introduce, to produce, to restrict, to submit.

5. Образуйте от данных прилагательных существительные с помощью суффикса —ness. Переведите на русский язык.
Bitter, absolute, damp, cold, dark, kind, happy, weak.

**Упр 2:**
Прочитайте приведенные ниже тексты. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами — **существительными**.

7.

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| More and more often people are told not to be in direct sunlight, because ultraviolet (1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the sun can cause skin cancer. Normally the ozone (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the atmosphere protects us from such radiation, if there are no holes in it. Many scientists think that these holes are the result of air (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . The air needs (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and care. Man is beginning to understand that his (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is not just his own town or country, but the whole earth. |  RADIATELAY POLLUTEPROTECTENVIRON |

8.

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| (1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are proud of their Constitution. It was written more than 200 years ago and it is still working! But the people of the United states can change the Constitution. Changes in the Constitution are called (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.  The first ten of them are called the Bill of Rights. They were made in 1791. The Bill of Rights guarantees to people of the USA very important rights and (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Soon after the Civil War (1861-1865) there were three important amendments. The 13th amendment ended (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , the 14th amendment made all Black people  (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the United States, the 15th amendment gave Blacks the right to vote. | AMERICA AMEND FREESLAVECITY |

9.

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| Lord Byron (1788-1824) didn’t live a long life. He was an aristocrat and a fashionable man. But he loved (1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and a simple country life. His (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attracted Britain and all Europe. He brought to his (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ romanticism of his times. He was talented and handsome, noble and brave. (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ admired him. In 1812 he became famous after the (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of his autobiographic poem “Childe Harold”. |  FREEPERSONALPOETLONDONPUBLIC |

10.

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| I always wanted to be a great (1)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. I had the dreams of discovering a new drug that would save the lives of hundreds of people. Unfortunately I was never good at (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at school and the teacher used to be very cross with me. After a while I decided I would become an (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and design an amazing new (4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which would become a household name. A few weeks later I had a brilliant idea for a pen that would write upside down. To my (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a friend of mine pointed out that it was not a new (6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |  | SCIENCE SHEMISTINVENTPRODUCEDISAPPOINTDISCOVER |

11.

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| The trade union (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has a long and important history in Britain, but since 1980 the influence of trade unions has declined dramatically.Trade union (2)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has fallen because of changes in the    structure   of  (3)\_\_\_\_\_\_   ,  including(4)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the shift away from manufacturing, the rise in smaller firms, the increase in part-time employment, and the constructing out of work. The Conservative government restricted unions’ (5)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to launch strikes and made unions legally responsible for the actions of(6)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; this has considerably reduced union power and substantially decreased the number of strikes, called (7)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. | MOVE MEMBEREMPLOYPRIVATIZE ABLESTRIKESTOP |

**Упр 3:** *Определите, к какой части речи относятся данные слова. Переведите их:*

 Beautiful, function, artist, musician, heartless, economic, worker, badly, act, action, active, basic, fruitless, population, movement, historic, democratic, work, daily, literature, pic­ture, organization, friendship, highly, leader, fight, fighter, national, im­pressive, hopeful, hopeless, beautiful, special, specialist, define, definition, humanism, humanist, humanistic, use, useful, useless.

Test 1.

1. This is the most . . . . . . concert I‘ve ever been to. (Expense)
2. Her husband’s not a very…...person. (Patience)
3. Susan is very…...and wants to do well. (Ambition)
4. Show some……. Don’t you like the idea? (Enthuse)
5. Her problem is that she has not enough……in herself. (Confide)
6. Dan is really very……, even rude sometimes. (Polite)
7. I haven’t been to the cinema…… . (Recent)
8. Mary…… and they never s aw her again. (Appear)

Test 2.

1. Most people have no real…… in ghosts.(Believe)
2. Mark Twain wrote many…… stories. (Humour)
3. The children’s…… at the concert was excellent. (Behave)
4. Rita asked for a …… and cashier gave her one. (Receive)
5. Do you think you have the…… to pass the exam? (Able)
6. You need a lot of …… to write a good story. (Imagine)
7. I read an interesting …… in the newspaper. (Advertise)
8. Their friendship began in their …… . (Child)

Test 3.

1. I’m telling you the ……! I swear! (True)
2. Your composition isn’t good enough. You’ll have to …… it. (Write)
3. Did you know Ann used to work as a …… when she was younger? (Wait)
4. They need your …… before they can do it. (Sign)
5. It all happened quite…… . I didn’t have time to think. (Sudden)
6. I’m sure his new film is going to be a huge…… .(Succeed)
7. Did Paul give an …… for his actions? (Explain)